

U.S. Army Military History Institute  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
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Civil Military Relations

## **ALIENS AND THE U.S. ARMY**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

General Sources.....p.1  
WWI.....p.2  
Interwar.....p.2  
WWII  
-General.....p.2  
-Army Policy.....p.3  
Since 1945.....p.4

### **GENERAL SOURCES**

Hannah, Eleanor L. "Manhood, Citizenship and the Formation of the National Guards, Illinois, 1870-1917." PhD dss, U Chicago, 1977. 284 p. UA170.H36.

Jackley, Lawrence, W. "Aliens in the U.S. Armed Forces: Same Service, Different Justice." Army (Jan 1986): p. 15. Per.

Jacobs, James B., & Hayes, Leslie Anne. "Aliens in the U.S. Armed Forces: A Historico-Legal Analysis." Armed Forces & Society (Winter 1981): pp. 187-209. Per.

Krebs, Ronald R. Fighting for Rights: Military Service and the Politics of Citizenship. Ithaca, NY: Cornell, 2006. 265 p. UB417.K74.  
Covers Israeli experience and US' Great War and Cold War experience.

Samito, Christian G. Becoming American Under Fire: Irish Americans, African Americans, and the Politics of Citizenship during the Civil War Era. Ithaca, NY: Cornell, 2009. 305 p. KF4700.S262.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Proof of Loyalty: Irish Americans, African Americans, and the Redefinition of Citizenship during the Civil War Era." PhD dss, Boston, 2006. 594 p. KF4700.S26.

### **See also:**

-Bibliography on War Brides in Family Members.

## WORLD WAR I

Ford, Nancy Gentile. "War and Ethnicity: Foreign-Born Soldiers and U.S. Military Policy During WWI." PhD dss, Temple, 1994. 324 p. D570.1.F67.

Speed, Richard B. III. Prisoners, Diplomats and the Great War: A Study in the Diplomacy of Captivity. Greenwood, 1990. 244 p. D627.A2.S67.

Compares decency of treatment to later wars; civilian internees, see Chaps. 9-10.

U.S. Army. AEF, GHQ. General Order 151, 9 Sep 1918. 2 p. UB's.

U.S. Laws. Act to amend naturalization laws..., 9 May 1918. Acts and Resolutions Relating to the War Department Passed During the Sixty-Fifth Congress.... Wash, DC: GPO, 1918. pp. 144-46 & 148-49. UB500.A21.

US military services eases citizenship requirements.

U.S. War Dept. "Regulations for the Employment of Prisoners of War, 1918." Typescript & mimeo, 23 Mar 1918. 9 p. UB485.R43.

Includes info on interned enemy aliens.

## INTERWAR

U.S. War Dept. Citizenship: Training Manual No. 1, dated 1922. MilPub.

\_\_\_\_\_. Citizenship Training Manual 2000-25, dated 1928. MilPub.

\_\_\_\_\_. Personnel: Recruiting for the Regular Army: Army Regulation 600-750, dated Jun 1931. Paragraphs 24-25. MilPub-Regs.

Prescribes eligibility of aliens.

## WWII-General Sources

Burton, Shirley J., & Green, Kellee. "Oaths of Allegiance, Acts of Treason: The Disloyalty Prosecutions of Max Stephan and Hans Haupt." Prologue (Fall 1991): pp. 236-47. Per.

Kashima, Tetsuden. "American Mistreatment of Internees During WWII: Enemy Alien Japanese." Japanese Americans: From Relocation to Redress. Seattle, WA: U WA, 1991. pp. 52-56. D769.8.A6.J33.

Related article follows, pp. 57-71, covering Santa Fe camp.

Polmar, Norman, & Allen, Thomas B. World War II: America at War, 1941-45. NY: Random, 1991. p. 75. D743.5.P65.

**See also:**

-Bibliography on Japanese-American Internment in Ethnic Groups-Japanese Americans.

**WWII-US Army Policy**

In 1937, US Army policy had been made clear regarding aliens: none would be enlisted and those currently serving had to become naturalized within three years. See:

"No More Aliens in Army." Army & Navy Register (28 Aug 1937): p. 5. Per.

However, the wartime manpower needs of the nation forced a change. The Second War Powers Act required all aliens to register for the draft. See:

U.S. War Dept. Enlisted Men, Reception of Selective Service and Enlisted Men: AR 615-500, dated Sep 1942. pp. 1-4, 8-9. With Change 4, 30 Mar 1943. MilPub-Reg.  
And 10 Aug 1944 edition, pp. 9-10 & 12-15.

\_\_\_\_\_. Enlisted Men, Discharge; Release from Active Duty: AR 615-360, dated Nov 1942. p. 22. MilPub-Regs.  
And 25 May 1944 edition, pp. 29-30.

\_\_\_\_\_. Bulletin No 18, 10 Apr 1942. 1 p. 2. MilPub-Bulletins.

\_\_\_\_\_. Circular No 193, 27 Aug 1943. pp. 1-6. MilPub-Circs.

\_\_\_\_\_. Circular No 382, 21 Sep 1944. pp. 1-8. MilPub-Circs.

\_\_\_\_\_. Circular No 63, 2 Mar 1946. pp. 4-5 & No 73, 13 Mar 1946. pp. 1-3. MilPub-Circs.

The Enemy Alien Internment Program, 1941-46 involved 8 camps operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), which imprisoned over 31,000 enemy aliens, including 5,000 Japanese-Americans who had renounced their American citizenship. See:

Christgau, John. "Enemies": World War II Alien Internment. Ames, IA: IA State, 1985. 187 p. D769.8.A6.C5.  
Five case studies.

Miller, Watson B. "Foreign Born in the United States Army During World War II, with Special Reference to the Alien." Interpreter Releases (11 Aug 1948): pp. 263-76. UB323.M55.  
By INS Commissioner.

U.S. Army Service Forces. Office Provost Marshal General. World War II: A Brief History. Mimeo, Wash, DC, Jan 1946. 720 p. pp. 101-191. D760.977.A5.

**See also:**

Potential subversives were assigned to special units and served during the war under close supervision. The counter Intelligence Corps used FBI files to identify aliens who posed a potential threat to the good conduct of the war. Most of the people in the units were aliens. See:

Bailey, Ronald H., editor. Prisoners of War. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life, 1981. p. 162. D805.A2.B34.

Curran, John M. "The Companies of the Damned." Army (Feb 1982): pp. 54-57 & 60-62. Per.

The units included:

358<sup>th</sup> Quartermaster Service Co - Camp Carson, CO  
525<sup>th</sup> Engineer General Service Company - Ft Leonard Wood, MO  
620<sup>th</sup> Engineer General Service Company - Ft Meade, MD, and Camp Hale, CO

**SINCE 1945**

Brands, H.W., Jr. "A Cold War Foreign Legion? The Eisenhower Administration and the Volunteer Freedom Corps." Military Affairs (Jan 1988): pp. 7-11. Per.  
Proposal would have made use of 1950 Lodge Act to grant citizenship to foreigners serving in US armed forces.

Grange, David E., Jr. "The Requirement for a New 'Lodge' Act." AWC student paper, 1970. 66 p. Arch.

Ridgway, Matthew. Papers. Arch.

Includes suggestions to recruit anti-communist European mountaineers into US Eighth Army, Korea.

U.S. Dept of the Army. Personnel Procurement...: AR 601-210, dated 27 Apr 1959. Change 1, p. 8. MilPubs-Reg.

And edition of 1960, pp. 2-1 through 2-2.

\_\_\_\_\_. Gen. Staff, G-2. "Utilization of Foreign Nationals." File, Nov/Dec 1950 docs. 25 p. UA17.5.U6.U75.

Proposals for a "US Foreign Legion" of aliens/displaced persons.

**See also:**

-Lewis B. Hershey Papers, Arch.